



# **Team 4:** **Reaching Everyone**

**#chainhack3 / Lisbon / 29 June - 1 July 2018**

**These Slides: [www.reachingeveryone.net](http://www.reachingeveryone.net)  
[info@reachingeveryone.net](mailto:info@reachingeveryone.net)**





**TLDR:**

**A Bitcoin wallet for migrants  
& their families with limited  
access to infrastructure &  
technology**

# THE NATURE OF MIGRATION TODAY

A large crowd of people, mostly men and women, are walking across a grassy field. They are dressed in casual clothing, and some are carrying bags or backpacks. The crowd is moving from the foreground towards the background, where it seems to be thinning out. The background shows a line of trees under a clear sky.

Inequality, oppression & **insecurity** at home

**Perilous** journey

**Uncertain** route & destination

Different countries, different fiat / **Remittance cartel**

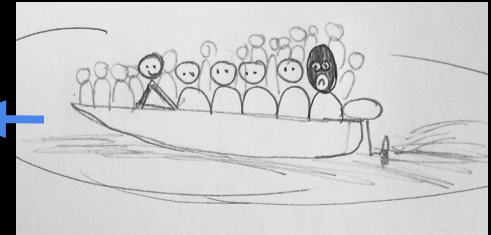
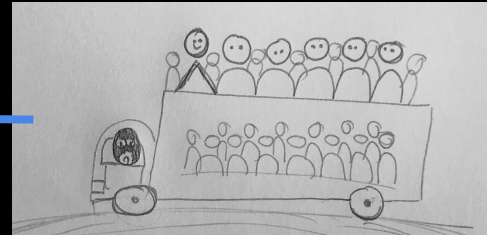
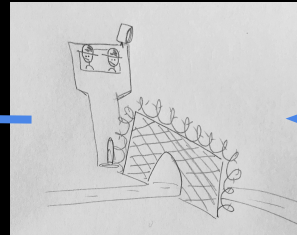
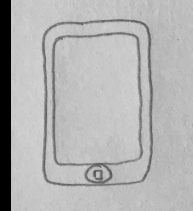
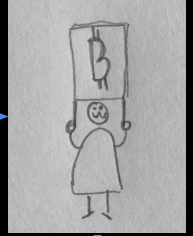
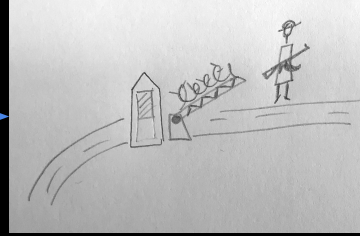
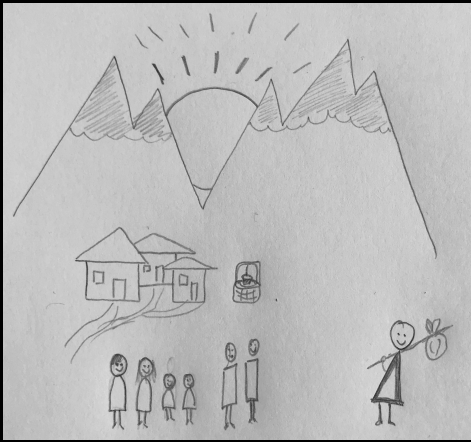
**Extortion**, coercion, confiscation **very common**

**Intermittent access** to technology

→ **More accessible Bitcoin wallets needed**



# MIGRANT JOURNEY



# WHY BITCOIN? DOES THIS NEED A BLOCKCHAIN?



**Political & Economic Oppression**  
**Censorship / Extortion / Confiscation**

IT'S DANGEROUS TO GO  
ALONE! TAKE THIS.



BAYT



# “BAYT” بیت (HOME)

A **simple** web wallet

**Minimal** technology **requirements**

**Personal Q&A** generates privkey

**Drip-feed funds** to migrant

→ **Minimise extortion / confiscation**

(play with our demo @ Table 4 at the back of the room)  
<http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/~ist186428/chainhack/>

# "BAYT" WEB APP SCREENSHOTS

## REACHING EVERYONE

WELCOME TO **BAYT**. CLICK A BUTTON BELOW TO PROCEED.

Create Wallet

Access Funds

## WHAT IS YOUR CONTEXT?

IF YOU ARE THE **FAMILY OF THE REFUGEE**, PLEASE CLICK ON THE  
**FAMILY BUTTON**

IF YOU ARE THE **REFUGEE**, PLEASE CLICK IN THE **REFUGEE BUTTON**

Family

Refugee

## FILL IN AN ID

To ensure that your funds are safe, please fill in a number and share it with someone who can keep it safe for you.

This can be a family member at a remote location, a friend or someone else you can trust. **Note that you will be asked for this key to open your account later.**

ID

Submit ID

(play with our demo @ Table 4 at the back of the room)  
<http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/~ist186428/chainhack/>

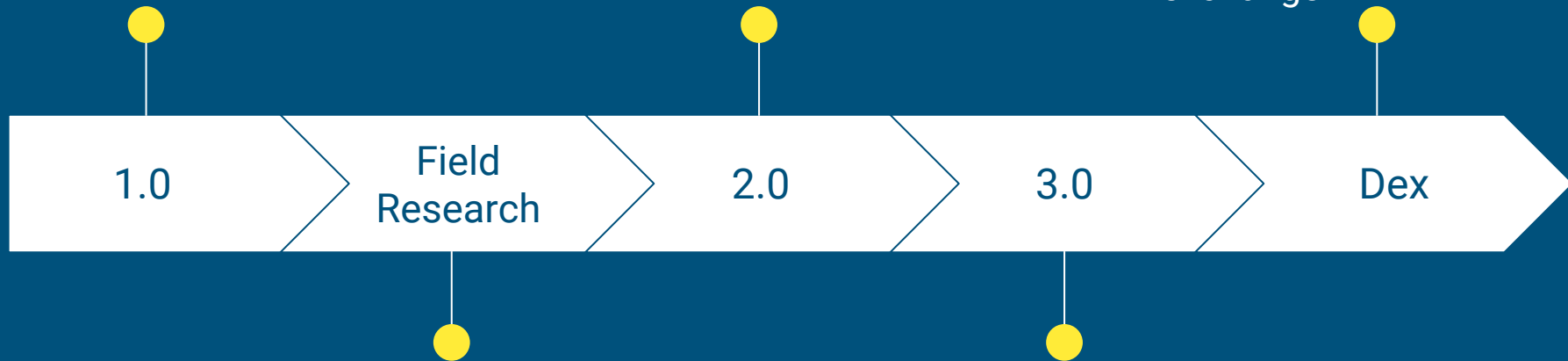


# PROTOTYPE → REALITY

1. Finishing the MVP
2. Build interest

1. Expanded Q&A for privkey generation
2. IPFS/SIA resilient hosting

DEX for P2P/R2R exchange



1. Testing in Serbia
2. Bitcoin Magazine articles
3. Multi-Language support

1. Duress mitigation / Plausible deniability
2. NFC/RFID/HW wallet R&D

# HOW TO SUSTAIN PROJECT?

**Hackathon prize money would help!**

**100% goes directly to project**

goodiepal

very very good we are in urgent need here in serbia & bosnia..

**We need YOU!**

**info@reachingeveryone.net / @parallelind**

**Why help? BTC adoption = PERMA-MOON**

**THANKYOU #CHAINHACK3!**

```
$ sudo rm -rf /fiat
```

**QUESTIONS & COMMENTS?**



# **SECURITY / TRUST MODEL RELAXATIONS**

**Censorship Resistance > Security**  
**Imperfect entropy in privkey gen**  
**Hub & Spoke**  
**Web wallet**  
**Insecure devices**

# GRAMTROPY: PASSWORDS FOR HUMANS (adapt for wider region support)



## Pieter Wuille FACTS



1. Pieter Wuille won the [underhanded crypto](#) contest but his entry was so underhanded nobody even knows he entered.
2. If you SHA256 the IPA pronunciation of Pieter Wuille, the result is 0. Fortunately, nobody but Pieter Wuille knows what that is.
3. The blockchain is getting bigger, yet every time Pieter Wuille uses his fingers it takes less to sync - if we extrapolate, singularity?
4. Only Pieter Wuille can name things [harder to pronounce](#) than Pieter Wuille.
5. Pieter Wuille is so much above the Ballmer Peak that if you add him to the [graph](#) you can't see the old curve anymore.
6. Blocks containing transactions by Pieter Wuille propagate faster than other blocks.
7. Pieter Wuille once calculated a 256-bit SHA on an abacus, and the resulting block gave 25 bitcoins to charity.
8. Pieter Wuille is the quantum state of bitcoin.
9. If a tree falls in a forest and no one is around to hear it, Pieter Wuille knows.
10. Consensus occurs when Pieter Wuille agrees with himself.

## Gramtropy: a grammar-based password generator

<https://github.com/sipa/gramtropy>

### What is Gramtropy

Gramtropy is a tool that can generate passwords or passphrases taken uniformly from a set specified by an unambiguous [Context-free Grammar](#).

It aims to solve the problem of generated passwords that are pronounceable according to arbitrary rules, while simultaneously guaranteeing a given [security level](#) (in bits).

### Building

You need the C++11 compiler from GCC 4.7 or later. It likely works with other C++11 compilers, but I haven't tested it.

Run `make`. Two binaries should be produced, `gramc` and `gram`. The first is a compiler that takes a grammar file and a security level, and produces a translation file. The second interprets a translation file to generate passphrases and more.

### Usage

Create a file `simple.gram` with the following contents:

```
vowel = "a"|"e"|"i"|"o"|"u";
consonant = "b"|"d"|"f"|"g"|"h"|"k"|"l"|"m"|"n"|"p"|"r"|"s"|"t"|"v"|"w"|"z";
convow = consonant vowel;
main = convow+;
```



**TORTURE, CONFISCATION,  
CENSORSHIP, UNCONCEALABILITY,  
FLIGHT TO SAFETY**





goodiepal ▾

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FNVAwQbhmmQ>

hey mr pal. not sure i can make it over there in the near future but am working on things. i am writing some articles with a journalist friend which we will use to get a movement behind some real technological solutions. let's talk sometime soon so i can get a few quotations 😊

Mr Pal! I am at a hackathon in Portugal and have assembled a team to work on our project. We have been focusing on how to help refugees and migrants use bitcoin. Hopefully we can build a prototype in the next 24h!

goodiepal

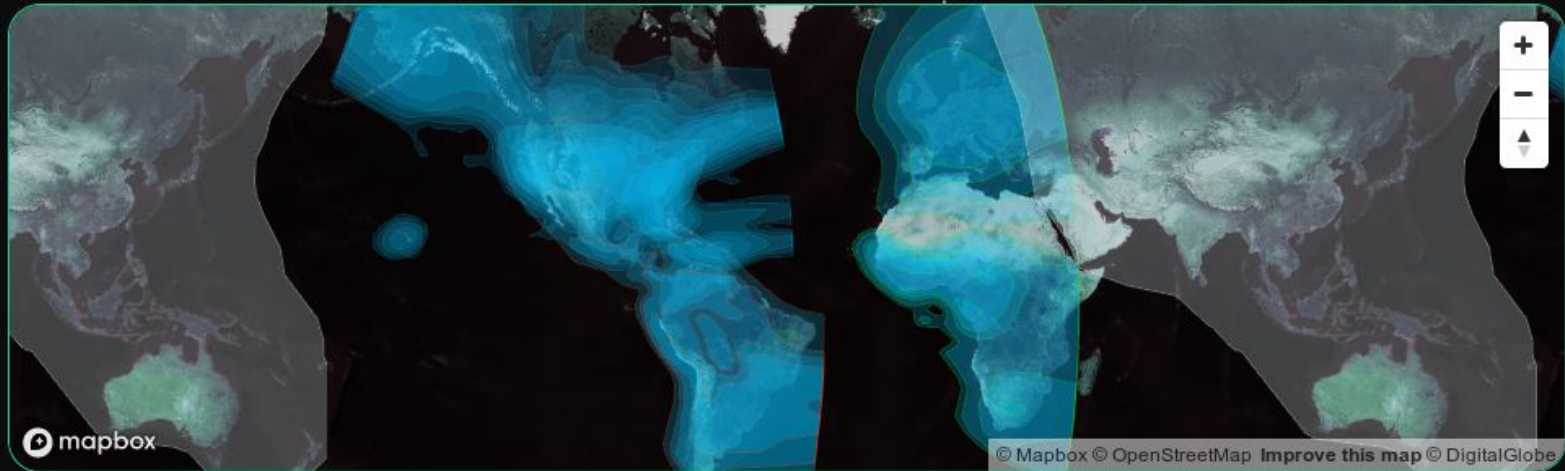
very very good we are in urgent need here in serbia & bosnia..



# GOODIEPAL - RADICAL MUSICIAN & HUMANITARIAN

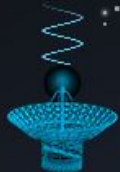


# Blockstream Satellite Network: Mitigate censorship / sync without censorship / verify!



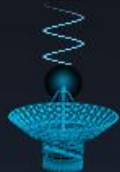
**GALAXY 18**  
North America

Long: 123W  
Freq: 12022.85 MHz  
Pol: Horizontal



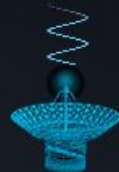
**EUTELSAT 113**  
South America

Long: 113W  
Freq: 12026.15 MHz  
Pol: Vertical



**TELSTAR 11N**  
Africa

Long: 37.5W  
Freq: 11476.75 MHz  
Pol: Horizontal



**TELSTAR 11N**  
Europe

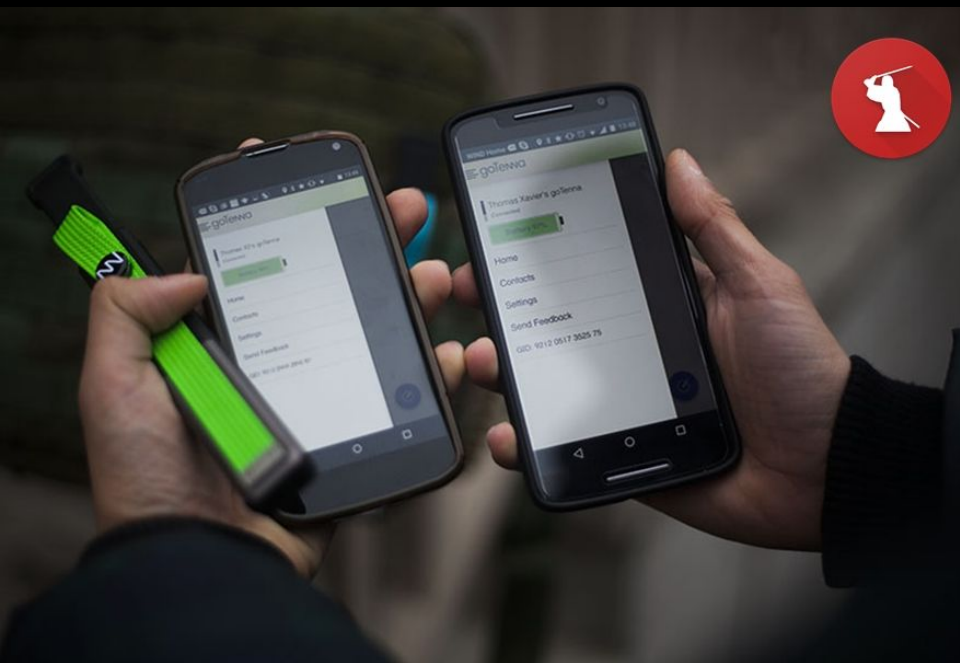
Long: 37.5W  
Freq: 11504.02 MHz  
Pol: Vertical



**PHASE 2**  
Coming Soon

Long: TBD  
Freq: TBD  
Pol: TBD

# goTenna MESH Networking + Samurai = txTenna



- SMS relay
- satellite hook-up
- fax or any form of hard copy to character recognition
- save to external support (USB)
- Portable Document Format (PDF)
- telex
- HF audio
- Morse code
- meshNets
- NFC
- BLE
- chat apps (especially encrypted)

**(HK Umbrella Revn)**





**Polymerbit / Tangem / BitNotes**

**-> Printable, streaming top-up with Lightning**

**-> concealable, durable, offline**





# OpenDime / Ledger / Coldcard / Digital BitBox -> off-chain, concealable







# Azteco / Bitrefill - purchase crypto at ePOS / POS

**AZTE.CO**

**via voucher mechanism / mobile top-up)**

Redeem Your Azteco Bitcoin Voucher

Enter your 16 Digit Voucher Code:

four — part — code — here

Bitcoin address:

Paste your Bitcoin address

I, Robot?

☐ I'm not a robot

Redeem

[Help / About / Buy a Voucher](#)

**AZTE.CO**

Tuesday 11th of March 2014 10:28:12AM

Vendor:  
Irdialani Limited  
Petticoat  
19 Goulston St  
London  
E1 7TP

\*\*\*\*\* SALE \*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*1.09 ← Total

\*\*\*\*\*

VOUCHER CODE \*\*\*\*\*  
104 6531 4485

\*\*\*\*\*

Reference: 04 98 31 65 96 92 55 90

Go to **www.azte.co** to redeem your voucher right now.

Wait 70 seconds after pressing redeem.

If you experience any problems redeeming your voucher, please telephone and we will assist you.

Please retain your voucher

\*\* \*\*



# THE BUSINESS MODEL

*Operational inefficiency, lack of transparency, local corruption, outcomes unclear.*



## Donor

Altruistic, unconditional.  
Direct impact of benefit unclear. Donations can take a long time to reach those in need.



## Collection

Donations are collected by charity and enter an archaic and inefficient system. High operational costs in legacy systems.



## Distribution

Partner organisations in beneficiary countries are at risk of corruption and chronic bureaucracy.



## Beneficiary

Complex supply chains and FX / logistical costs erode value of donations.

### **One in five of the UK's biggest charities are 'spending less than half of their income on good causes' (and some spend as little as ONE PER CENT on charitable work)**

- Big UK charities 'are spending less than half their income on good work'
- Nearly 300 allegedly spent just 10% on charitable activities in three years
- And Lloyd's Register Foundation used only 1% of money on such causes
- Other accused charities include the British Heart Foundation and Age UK



### The classic way



### The classic way



### The IPBC way



### The IPBC way



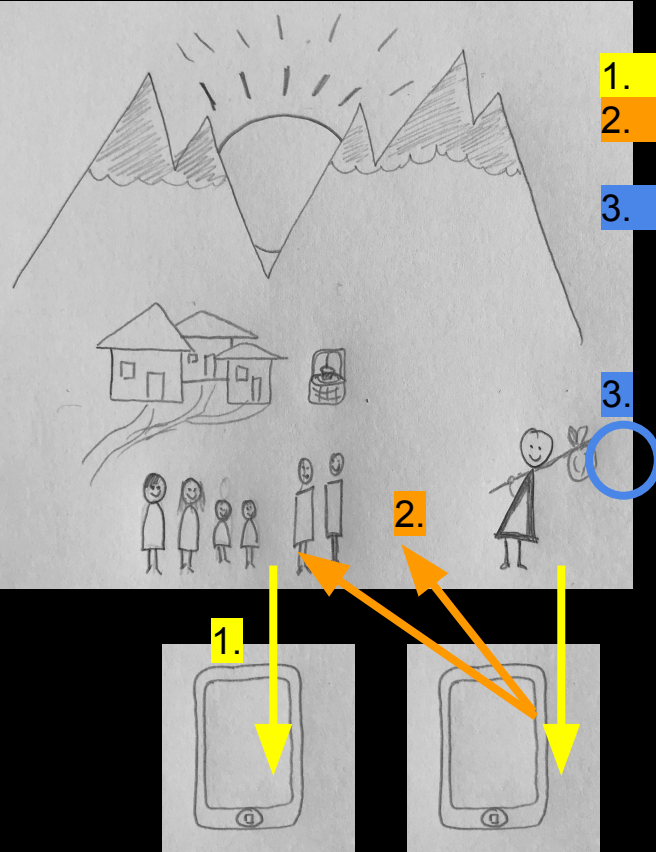
#### The classic way | Company decides on advertising and pays for building a campaign



#### The IPBC way | All rewards are generated by media mining



# Before the journey



1. M & family generates "Simple Seed"
2. M leaves questions-backup partitioned with family & friends
3. M practices seed-memorization



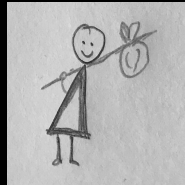
# On the journey

## 1. Threatened by borderpatrol

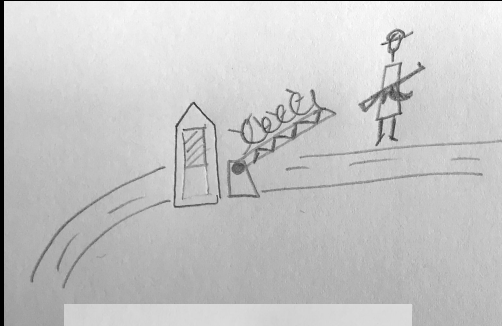
→ Restore wallet with mnemonic seed

## 2. Robbed and injured by bandits

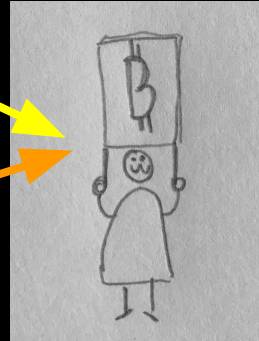
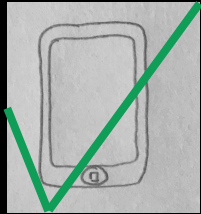
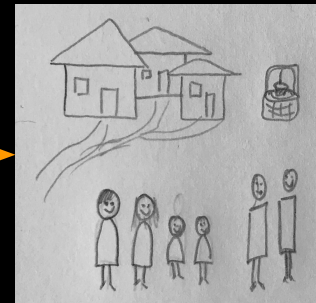
→ Restore wallet with family backup



1.

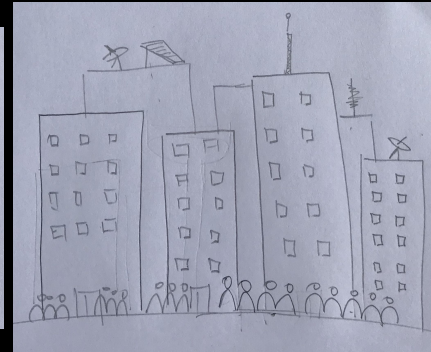
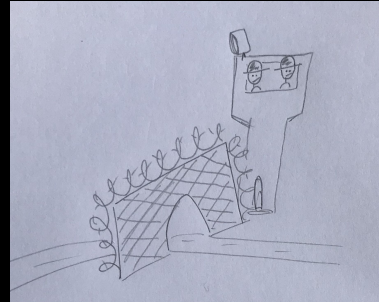
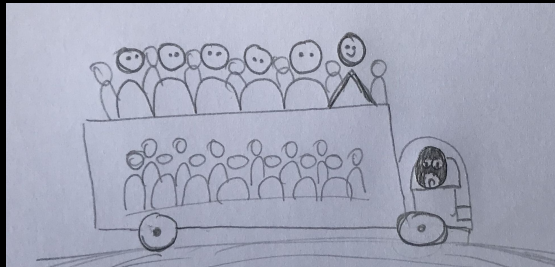
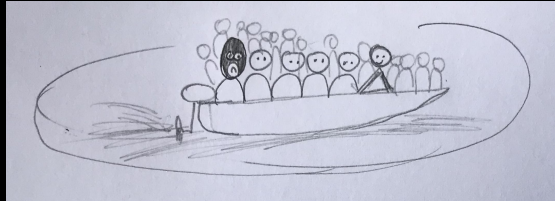
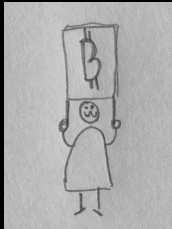
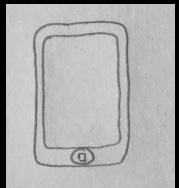
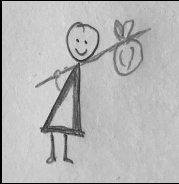


2.



# On the journey (2)

1. Save retrieval of funds and payout for smugglers
2. Keeping funds save from



# FROM PROTOTYPE TO REALITY

- We need you! Help us bootstrap a community :)
- Field research & trials in Serbia & Bosnia
- Bitcoin Magazine articles soon™
- Single wallet -> Multi wallet & drip-feed functionality
- Multi-language support
- Expanded Q&A for privkey generation
- IPFS / Sia for resilient hosting
- Duress / Plausible deniability mitigation
- Local hubs (NGOs, activists, bitcoiners) w/ crypto <-> fiat tx
- NFC/RFID/HWwallet devices
- Mitigate malware risk on insecure PCs & phones
- DEX for P2P / R2R exchange